

(DAD 5300)

Philosophy and Development
Administration Theories

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Social Development Approach

- It is reflected in the National Economic and Social Development Plan and the policies of each government and can also be considered in many ways.
- 1. Social Development Approach along the lines of Classical and Neoclassical Economics There is a hypothesis that economic growth that increases income equitably and fairly, viewed from the perspective of social development, will be successful. If poverty, unemployment and equality can be solved,

- 2 Approaches to Social Development along the Lines of the
- Welfare State of Keynes
- There is a hypothesis that the mechanisms of the market, demand and supply are incomplete, resulting in monopoly and inequality. Keynes suggested that the state should intervene in the market to help solve the problem. Unfair competition
- 3. Social development approach based on the theory of dependency that emphasizes capitalism to solve problems. Domination both domestically and globally by setting up tariff walls to protect domestic goods and reducing export tariffs to promote international trade.

- 4 Approaches to Social Development Based on the theory of dependency that emphasizes mosques and political economy, it is seen that underdevelopment is not caused by poverty. It is caused by the influence of capitalism and the external system. community or outside the country. The negative effects of development cause 3 conditions.
- 1 The condition of the lack of decision-making power of rural people
- 2 Conditions of inequality In rural society
- 3 Conditions of Cultural Domination of Rural People by Urban Residents

Social development can be considered in 3 areas as follows:

- 1 Social development content that takes into account the needs of the people Aim to find out what the people want. There are many needs, such as peace in the village, peaceful life, jobs, and public health services. In medical treatment, etc.

- 2. The content of social development that takes into account the needs of the government can be seen from the government's policies in the National Economic and Social Development Plan and the government's policies.
- 3 Social development content: A combination of 1 and 2 Halfway meetings or neutral characteristics.

- Political development approach means correction. Change and improve content activities processes and political behaviors in order to allocate valuable resources for the organization. In order to achieve economic, social and other developments.
- Davy defines political development as increasing the equality of the people. Increasing public participation in the choice of leaders Government, and increasing integration or national harmony.

- From the study of academic works, it can be found that political development will cover many different topics, such as:
- 1. Political integration refers to the process of bringing together groups of people who are different in both cultural and social scattered areas.
- 2 The ability of the political system to meet the needs of the people.
- 3. Public interest by allowing government agencies to protect the interests of the people thoroughly and fairly.

- 4.
- Power refers to the behavior of individuals, which is the most important element of politics and political development.
- 5. Public Policy: David Easton defines it as when the government decides to do or not to do something, and Hilton defines it as the state allocating something valuable to individuals.

Economic Development Approach

- It refers to the policy and strategic framework established by the government or related organizations to guide the administration and management of the country's economic system. The emphasis is on economic growth along with fair income distribution, increasing competitiveness and human resource development, as well as the efficient and sustainable use of resources. The approach to economic development must be in line with the social, political and environmental context in order to achieve long-term development in a balanced and stable manner.

- Adam Smith defined economic development as "no society that will prosper and be happy." When most of the people are still poor and suffering,
- When it comes to development, it is necessary to clearly state which aspect of development it means. Economic Development It must be considered according to the level of income. or domestic GDP. per person per year

- Analysis of economic development can be analyzed from the rate of change. Economic growth Political development can be analyzed from indicators showing political conditions such as the level of democracy and social participation. Consider public health indicators such as average age and average education level, etc.

- Development Economic prosperity aims to develop infrastructure for production in both the agricultural and industrial sectors.
- Agricultural infrastructure development includes:
 - 1 Development of irrigation systems
 - 2 Development of agricultural extension systems
 - 3 Development of the Agricultural Sector Funding System
 - 4 Project Development Agricultural Transportation

Political, Economic and Social Impact

- The impact of politics has influenced development management. Nowadays, The government began to adhere to the political approach. The reason is that politics can help formulate policies, development, and implementation of development policies, as well as evaluate the results of development policies. Stable politics will be conducive to development management.

Elements of development administration

(Development of Administration) (D of A)

- Organizational Structure (People, Money, Materials, Management)
- Planning and policy formulation process
- Technology
- Organizational Behavior
- Development Budget
- Human Resource Management for Development
- Etc.

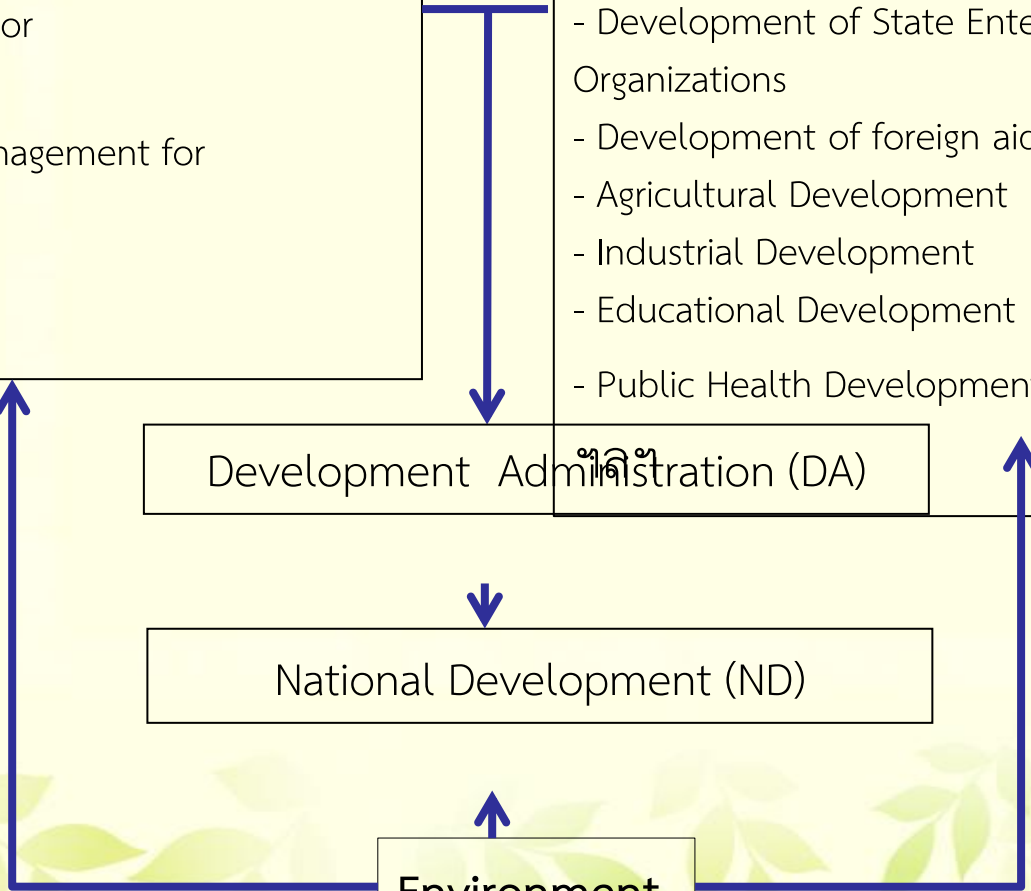
Administration of Development (A of D)

- Development Project Management
- Economic development
- Social Development
- Political development
- Rural Development
- Development of State Enterprises and Public Organizations
- Development of foreign aid
- Agricultural Development
- Industrial Development
- Educational Development
- Public Health Development

Development Administration (DA)

National Development (ND)

Environment



- The main elements of administrative development or administrative reform include various secondary components, namely the development of structures, technological processes, and behaviors in accordance with the environment, both inside and outside the administrative system. Administrative development aims to increase the capacity of the bureaucracy to be able to meet the mission of the administration for the development of the community and the needs of the people.

- Main Elements Administration of Development elements of the Administration for Development may have many secondary elements. Social Development Political development, political development, rural development, state enterprise development, and foreign aid development can be summarized as follows:

- **Main Elements Administration of Development** The main elements of the Administration for Development may have many secondary elements. Social Development Political development, political development, rural development, state enterprise development, and foreign aid development can be summarized as follows:

- 1 Development project management aims to transform development policies into plans, project plans, and development activities that are feasible in practice. In a changing environment. The management of development projects includes, at a minimum, the following: 1. Planning and defining plans, projects, and development activities, 2. Implementing project plans, projects, and development activities, 3. Evaluating plans, projects, and development activities, and feedback.

- 2. Economic development: The aim is to increase the average per capita income of the people in order to increase purchasing power and well-being. 3. Social development aims to develop the body and mind of the people to have a good quality of life and dignity as a human being.

- 4. Political development: The aim is to make the people aware and loyal to the state and the nation, as well as the formulation of policies and development administration through the process. Land use, traffic, and lack of funds for urban development, etc.

6. Rural Development: Rural development aims to eradicate poverty. Illness has been sick. Hunger

7. Development of State Enterprises: Aim to develop the mechanism of state enterprises as a tool of the government. In order to intervene and carry out activities at private enterprises. It cannot be carried out while trying to promote and develop public services. Public utilities and business operations that affect national security that will affect the economic, political and social system as a whole.

- 8 Development of foreign assistance aims to develop good relations with friendly countries and seek sources of assistance from friendly countries. International Organizations Foundations and private agencies to seek loans, low-interest and debt-free periods and principal repayment periods, as well as free assistance as well as academic assistance in the form of experts, scholarships, and other equipment in order to stimulate development management in the desired direction and accelerate faster.

- In summary, Development of Administration: D of A and A of D development administration means to prepare, change, and change. Improve or reform administrative structures, processes, and behaviors to have the capacity or ability to support policies, plans, tasks, projects, or activities for national development.

- Development management refers to the use of existing competencies or capabilities. In the management system, let's take action to implement the actual policies, plans, projects or development activities to bring about changes as planned. In advance, it will focus on the growth of the country's administrative, economic, political and social aspects, which will lead to a reduction in people-to-people conflicts. Even though they are in the organization, they are civil servants. Government employees and employees of state enterprises and those outside the organization. The final goal of development management is the development of the country.

- **Meaning of national development** **The concept of national development**
- 1. must be aware of the fact that development is a concept. The definition of goals and measurement of development results is an action and decision that uses values as the basis for determining from reality. The development of the country will vary according to the basic values and beliefs.

- or ideology. Therefore, the development approach of a country adhering to capitalist ideology is different from that of a country with a socialist ideology, and since the social status quo is a subject to change over time, the meaning, goals, and directions of development are also subject to change over time.

2. Development as an objective Generally, it represents the desired conditions in society, both social, political, and economic, which depends on the determination of the value of the goal. In development

3. National development as a process of progress or improvement. In a good way, the criteria or goals of such development are not the same as the process of economic growth, where the goal limits the increase in average national product (GNP per capita).

- **Good management methods** Good management styles come from management concepts and principles that harmoniously combine philosophy, values, morality, ethics and administration. Good deal The methodology lies in strengthening consciousness, ideologies, and framework principles. Ideas for Executive Decision Making

- A good management method consists of 7 practices: 1. Responsibility for results; It means performance-oriented management. 2 Participation means creating an atmosphere and opportunities for all parties in the organization to participate in awareness. The situation of the organization according to reality 3 is transparent, which means adhering to principles, honesty, and doing things correctly and appropriately. There is evidence that shows the accuracy and appropriateness. Be open and show evidence of information at any time.

- 4. Value Based on It means that any decision to take action must be The decision to use any resources in the operation must be analyzed. Guideline 5. Adherence to the rule of law means thinking and making decisions. Any action should be respected by rules, agreements and contracts 6 .Adherence to the principle of morality means thinking and making decisions to take any action, especially the treatment of people, should be based on kindness, sincerity and moral principles 7. To be verifiable and reportable means to be able to Provide an opportunity to audit and evaluate the performance and performance of the executives at any time.

Conduct a test

- Please answer the question below
- **(What is elements of development administration? Please explain and show this diagram)**
- The test takes one hour to complete. Answer the exam in English.(Thirty points)
- You can submit the assignment in class.
- Qnline students please submit you exam to Dr. Piyawadee at the university.